
























































## VISIGOTHICPAL: GUIDE

### CHARACTER TYPE: LETTER







<i>characters</i>	<i>allographs</i>		<i>components</i> (essential elements)
a	Visigothic a		curve + upright
a	Caroline a		stem + bow
a	Uppercase a		-
b	b		stem + bow
b	Uppercase b		-
c	c		curve + head-stroke
c	Uppercase c		-
d	Visigothic d		stem + bow
d	Uncial d		stem + bow
d	Uppercase d		-
e	e		curve + bow (head-stroke?) + cross-stroke
e	e caudata		curve + bow + cross-stroke + virgule
e	Open e		curve + curve + cross-stroke
e	Uppercase e		-
f	f		stem + head-stroke + cross-stroke
f	Uppercase f		-

g	Visigothic g		curve + down-stroke + head-stroke
g	Caroline g		bow + down-stroke
g	Uppercase g		-
h	h		stem + arch
h	Uppercase h		-
i	i		upright
i	Tall i		upright
i	Long i		head-stroke + down-stroke
i	Uppercase i		-
k	k		stem + bow + cross-stroke
k	Uppercase k	-	-
l	l		upright
l	Uppercase l		-
m	m		stem + arch + arch
m	Uppercase m		-
n	n		stem + arch
n	Uppercase n		-
o	o		bow



o	Uppercase o		-
p	p		stem + bow
p	Uppercase p		-
q	q		curve + head-stroke + down-stroke / bow + down-stroke
q	Uppercase q		-
r	r		upright + head-stroke
r	Round r		upright + bottom-stroke
r	Uppercase r		-
s	s		upright + head-stroke
s	Uppercase s		-
t	t		curve + curve + head-stroke
t	Inverted beta t		curve + curve + stem
t	Cursive t		oblique + bottom-stroke
t	Caroline t		curve + head-stroke + upright
t	Uppercase t		-
u	u		upright + upright
u	Suprascript v		oblique + oblique
u	Uppercase u		-
x	x		oblique + oblique




x	Uppercase x	-	-
y	y		stem + head-stroke
Y	Uppercase y	-	-
z	z		curve + oblique + curve
z	Caroline z		head-stroke + oblique + bottom-stroke
Z	Uppercase z	-	-

### CHARACTER TYPE: LIGATURE




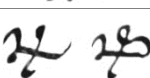




<i>characters</i>	<i>allographs</i>		<i>components (essential elements)</i>
ligature e+	e+		-
ligature r+	r+		-
ligature st	st		-
ligature t+	t+		-
ligature tj	tj		-
ligature XL	XL		-

### CHARACTER TYPE: NEXUS

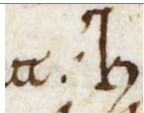
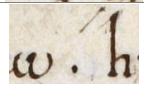
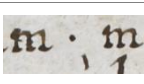

<i>characters</i>	<i>allographs</i>		<i>components (essential elements)</i>
nexus et	et		-
nexus iT	iT		-

nexus NT	NT		-
nexus t+	t+		-
nexus tj	tj		-

### CHARACTER TYPE: ABBREVIATION

<i>characters</i>	<i>allographs</i>		<i>components (essential elements)</i>
abbrev. stroke	abbrev. stroke		abbrev. stroke
ending -us/-ue	Visigothic min. -us/-ue		abbrev. sign
ending -us/-ue	Caroline -us/-ue		abbrev. sign
ending -um	Visigothic min. -um		abbrev. sign
per	Visigothic per		abbrev. sign
per	Caroline per		abbrev. sign
pre	Caroline pre	-	abbrev. sign
qui	Visigothic qui		abbrev. sign
ending -is	Visigothic -is		abbrev. sign
-er-	Caroline -er-	-	abbrev. sign
-ur-	Caroline -ur-	-	abbrev. sign
-en-	Caroline -en-	-	abbrev. sign
con	con	-	abbrev. sign
et	Caroline <i>et</i> (Tironian note)	-	abbrev. sign

## CHARACTER TYPE: PUNCTUATION

<i>characters</i>	<i>allographs</i>		<i>components (essential elements)</i>
<i>.^ punctus flexus</i>	<i>.^ punctus flexus</i>		-
<i>./ punctus elevatus</i>	<i>./ punctus elevatus</i>		-
<i>; punctus versus</i>	<i>; punctus versus</i>		-
<i>::</i>	<i>::</i>		-
<i>distinctio</i>	<i>distinctio/ media/sub</i>	-	-

<i>components</i>		<i>features</i>
abbrev. stroke	abbrev. stroke	with dot, without dot, angular, curved up, curved down, straight, wavy, forked
abbrev. sign	abbrev. sign	s-like vertical, s-like horizontal, semicircle, oblique, G-clef, curve, crossing descender, virgule, inverted c, 7-like
arch	h, m, n	angular, rounded, ended curved to the right, ended curved to the left, ended straight
bottom-stroke	Round r, cursive t, Caroline z	convex, concave, horizontal, turned up, wavy
bow/lobe	Caroline a, b, d, Uncial d, e, e caudata, Caroline g, k, o, p	rounded, oval, narrow, teardrop-shaped, angular
cross-stroke	e, e caudata, Open e, f, k	concave, convex, horizontal, turned up, wavy
curve	Visigothic a, c, e, e caudata, Open e, Visigothic g, q, t, Inverted beta t, Caroline t, z	c-shaped, flat-bottom, flat-top
down-stroke	Visigothic g, Caroline g, Long i, q	straight, ended curved to the right, ended curved to the left
head-stroke	c, f, Visigothic g, Long i, q, r, s, t, Caroline t, y, Caroline z	concave, convex, horizontal, turned up, wavy
oblique	x, z, cursive t, Suprascript v, Caroline z	oblique to the right, oblique to the left
stem	Caroline a, b, d, Uncial d, f, h, k, m, n, p, Inverted beta t, y	with approach stroke clubbed, wedged, forked, curved, unadorned; serif ended curved to the right, to the left, straight; diagonal, straight

upright/minim	Visigothic a, i, Tall i, l, r, Round r, s, Caroline t, u	with approach stroke clubbed, wedged, forked, curved, unadorned; serif ended curved to the right, to the left, straight
virgule	e caudata	zigzag, s-like, curly

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